



Integrated  
Photovoltaic  
Conference

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Chamber of Commerce  
Florence, Italy

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# **Case Study of Bifacial PV based Noise Barriers in Lithuania.**

Organised by

**etaflorence** \* **renewableenergies**

# Company Overview

SoliTek is the leading Northern European solar & energy storage solution manufacturer

Significant market share in the **Baltics**, the **Nordics** rapid growth in **Germany**, **Switzerland**, **Belgium**, the **Netherlands**, **Italy** and **France**

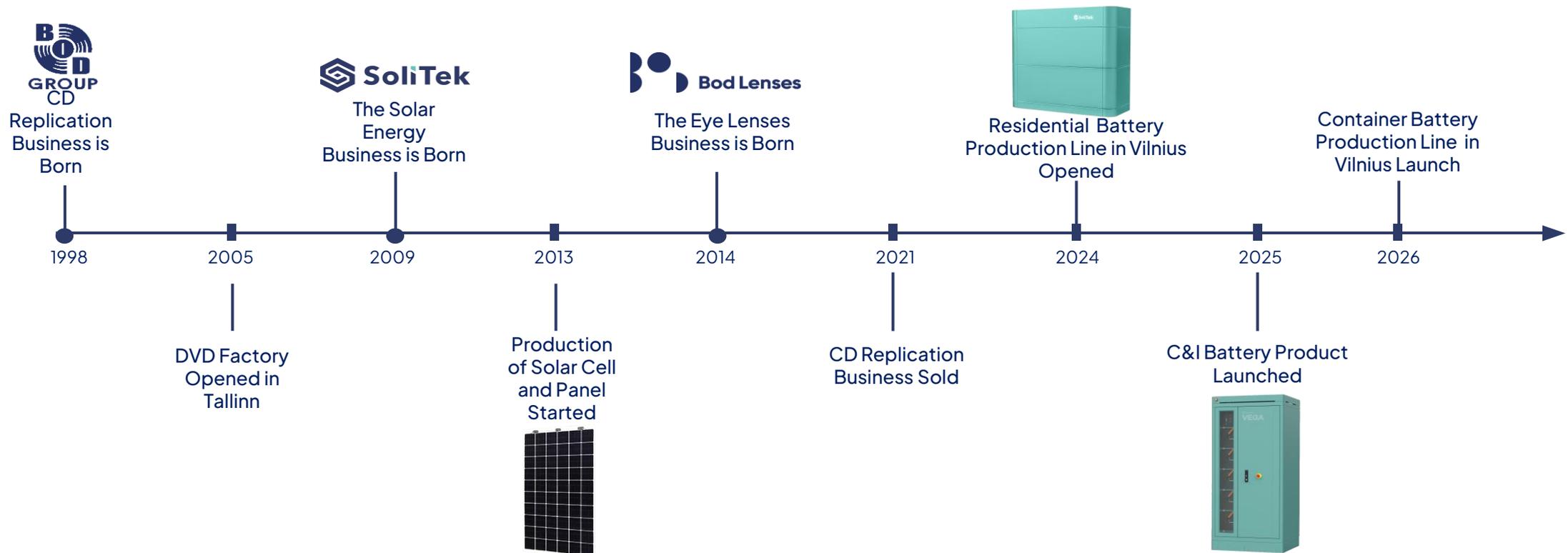
With huge potential in Europe

Solar installations in Europe are forecasted to grow from **115GW** cumulatively installed in 2022 to **274GW** installed by 2030

Unique products - greenest in the world

SoliTek is **the first and only solar manufacturer that received a prestigious Cradle to Cradle GOLD** sustainability certificate

# Timeline



# PV Noise barriers



2in1 

Blocks noise,  
generates energy



Transport infrastructure  
that pays off (rarely  
happens)



Same noise blocking  
capabilities as standard  
noise barriers



Saves land – no extra land  
needed for solar installation



Integral solution for 30dB  
noise reduction  
Class B3: EN14388 & EN1793  
standards

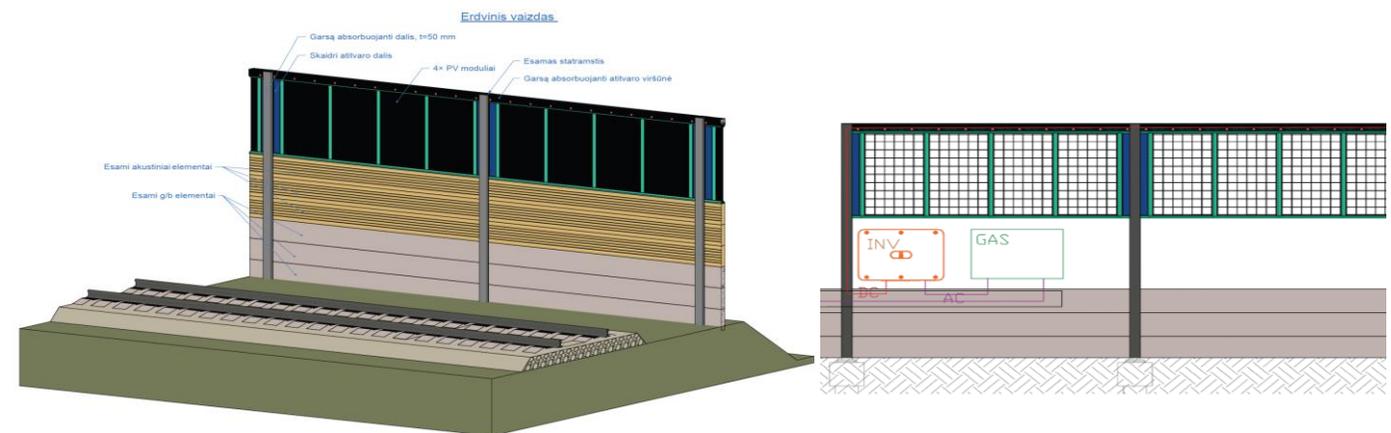
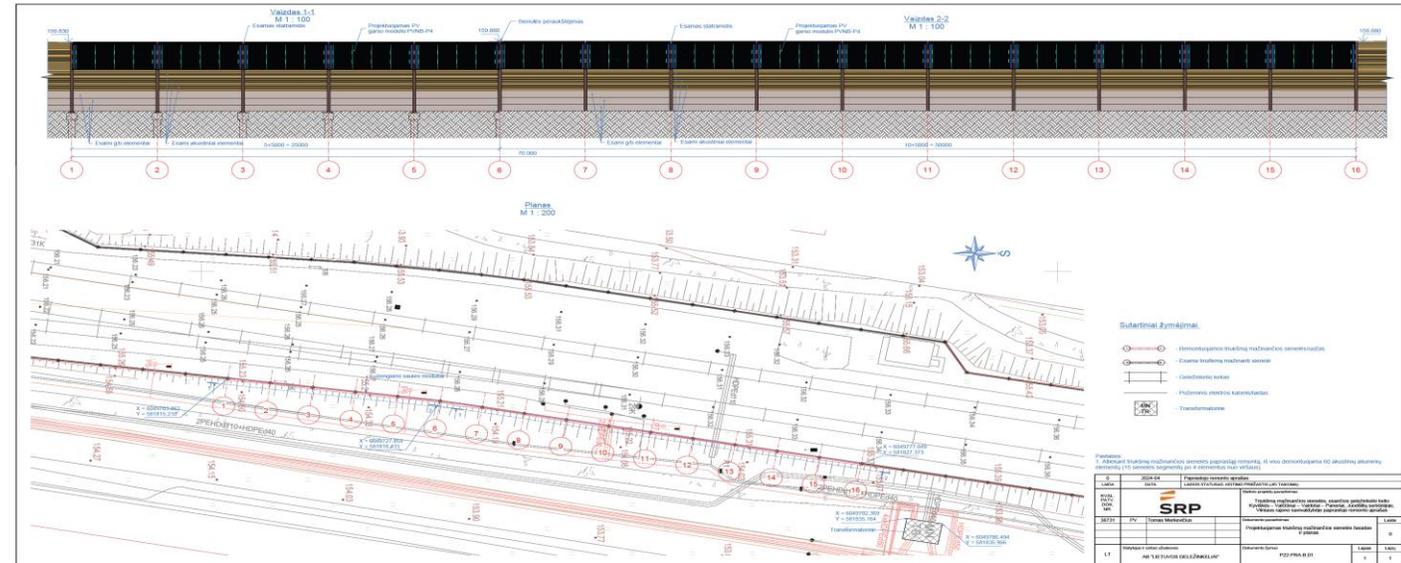
# Motivation

- As Europe scales up utility-scale PV, available land is becoming contested.
- “Land neutral” and “Dual use” PV system are becoming an attractive option for EU
- Infrastructure integrated PV minimize land conflicts while advancing renewable targets.
- 90,000 km of highways and 200,000 km of railroads with installed tens of thousands of noise barriers
- Rail Baltica project can be an object for potential contribution to European Green Deal



# PVNB: Key parameters

- Photovoltaic noise barriers can be built with heights ranging from 2.5 to 7 meters or used to upgrade existing barriers.
- 1 km of PVNB can host 600 to 3,600 photovoltaic modules, corresponding to an installed electrical capacity of 0.2 MW to 1.3 MW.
- Certified with ESD and CE marking in accordance with LST EN 14388.

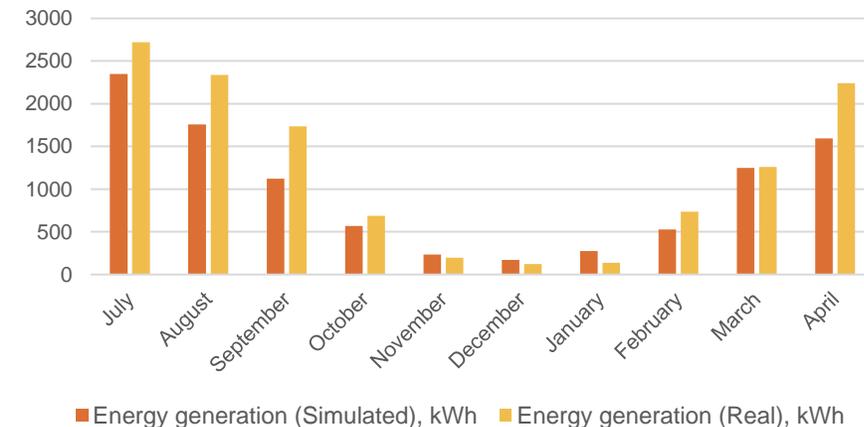


## PVNB Installation – Lithuanian Railways Pilot Project



- Client: AB LTG Infra
- Railway section: Kyviškės – Valčiūnai – Vaidotai – Paneriai
- Project: Restoration of the existing noise barrier over a length of 75 m
- Installed capacity: 22.2 kW, 15 units of PVNB-P4 acoustic barrier photovoltaic modules
- Minimum annual production (simulated): 13.2 MWh
- System certification: Compliant with EN 14388
- Generated energy used for local demand (e.g., for lighting, for line electrification)

Energy generation of PV noise barrier system

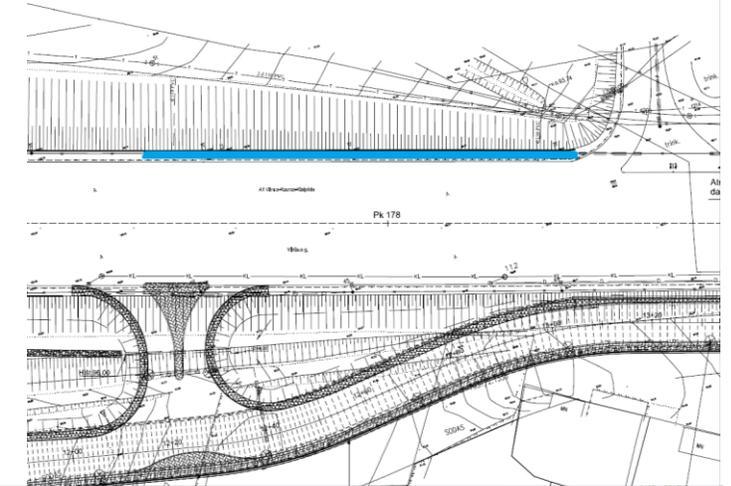


## PVNB Installation – A1 Highway Pilot Project Vilnius – Kaunas

- Client: AB ViaLietuva
- Location: Section of the A1 Highway, Vilnius – Kaunas
- Project: Restoration of the existing noise barrier over a length of 76 m
- Installed capacity: 20.7 kW
- Minimum annual production: 14.4 MWh
- System certification: Compliant with EN 14388 standard
- In operation from: August 2024
- Energy consumption: Lighting, informational light boards etc.

A1 kelio ruože nuo 17,5 iki 17,94 km įrengta triukšmo užtvarų sistema.

Unikalus kelio statinio numeris:4400-1005-0852.



# PVNB Installation – Lithuanian

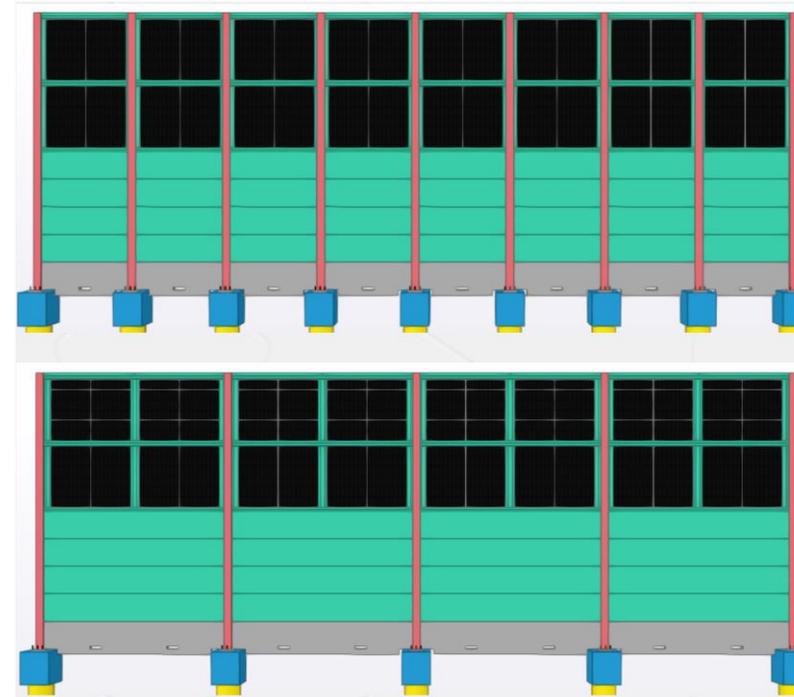


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 **StalCorp**

Industrial partner in the  
design and construction  
of supporting structures  
for PVNB.

# PVNB - Economical case evaluation:



Case #1

Case #2

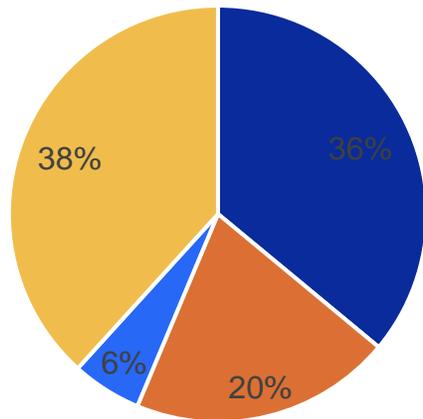
## Economical case evaluation:

Case #1 (PVNB with 2.5m gaps between posts) – 16.6% (cost difference compared to standard noise barriers), PBP – 5-7 years

Case #2 (PVNB with 4m gaps between posts) – 8% (cost difference compared to standard noise barriers), PBP – 2-3 years

# PVNB - Economical case evaluation:

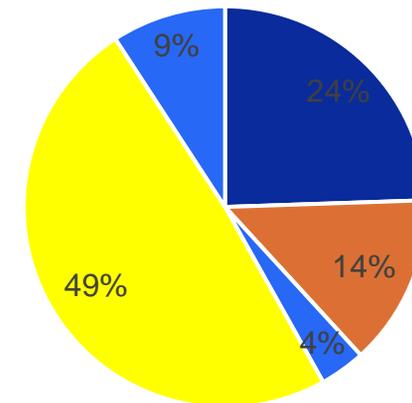
Ordinary Noise Barrier



- Foundation
- Steel posts (columns)
- Concrete plinth
- Ordinary noise barrier element

Price difference (between NB and PVNB)  
**105€/m<sup>2</sup>**

Photovoltaic noise barrier



- Foundation
- Steel posts (columns)
- Concrete plinth
- Wiring, inverters, etc.
- PVNB element

# PVNB and electromagnetic waves.

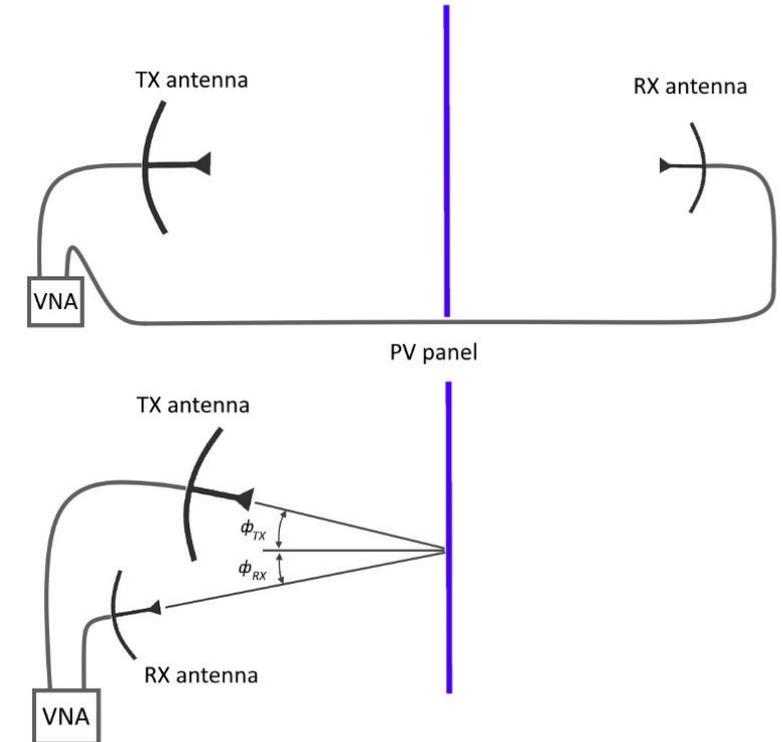
Vertical and Horizontal polarization evaluated in cellular technology frequency range (800-2800 MHz)

Transmission and Reflection measurements

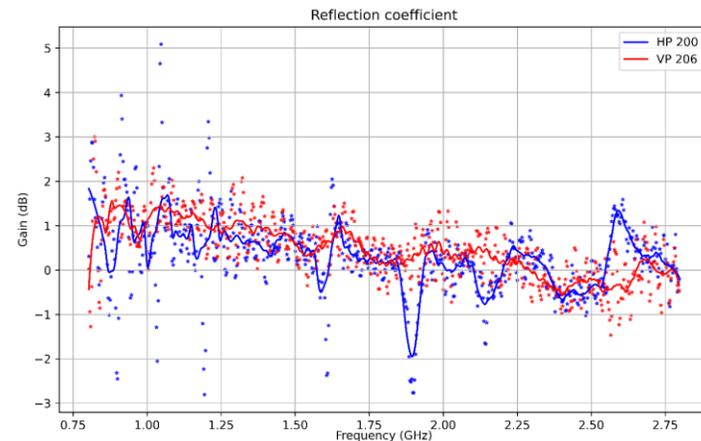
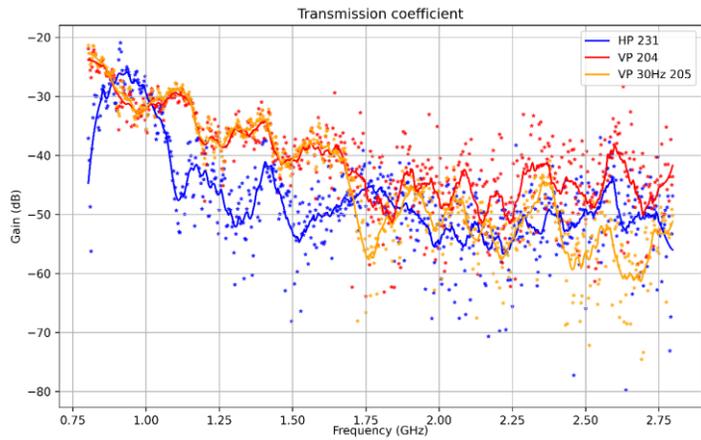
Conventional noise barriers



PV noise barriers



## Conventional noise barriers

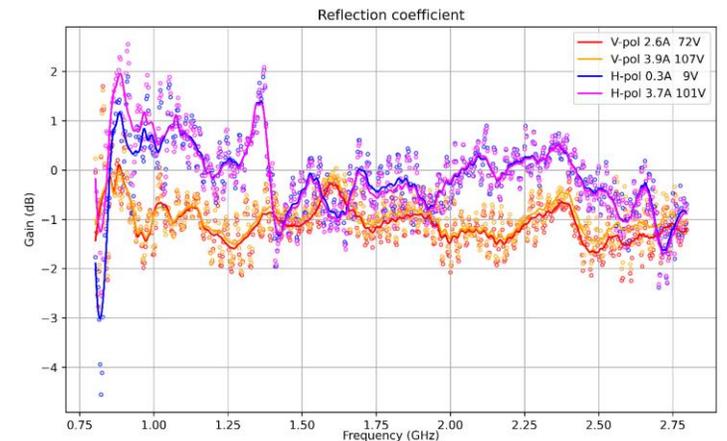
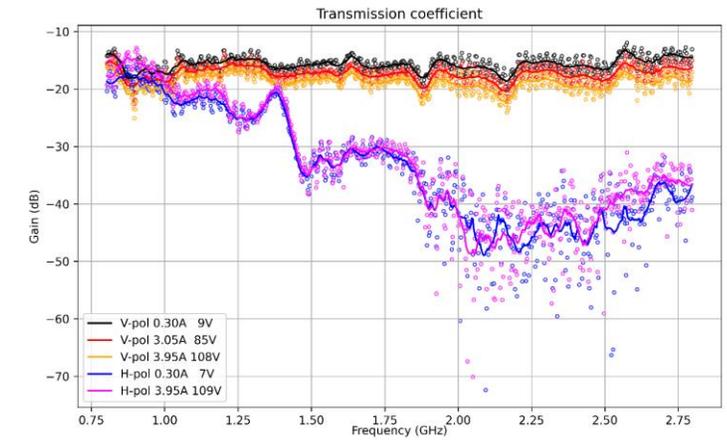


Properties are identical in the case of H-polarization signals

Lower density of the conductors in V-pol direction results in a higher transparency of the PV modules for vertical polarization

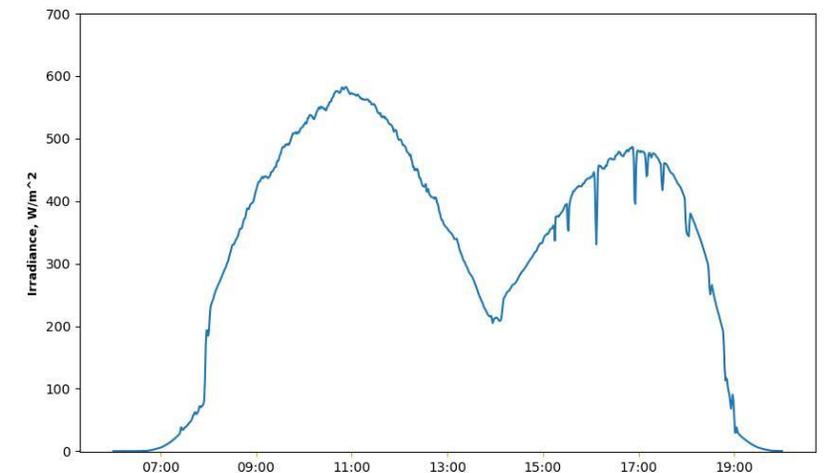
	Reflection, dB				Transmittance, dB			
	900 MHz		1900 MHz		900 MHz		1900 MHz	
	H	V	H	V	H	V	H	V
PVNB (in operation)	0	-0.8	0	-1	-18	-17	-40	-19
PVNB (in the dark)	0	-0.8	0	-1.1	-18	-16	-40	-16
Noise barrier	0	0	0	0	-30	-30	-50	-50
Sheets of copper	0	0	0	0	-20	-20	-40	-40

## PV noise barriers



# PVNB: shadows reduce PV generation and I

Shading is one of the uncontrollable factors  
For PVNB project, shadowing could be an unavoidable  
"Power optimizers can effectively resolve the issue.



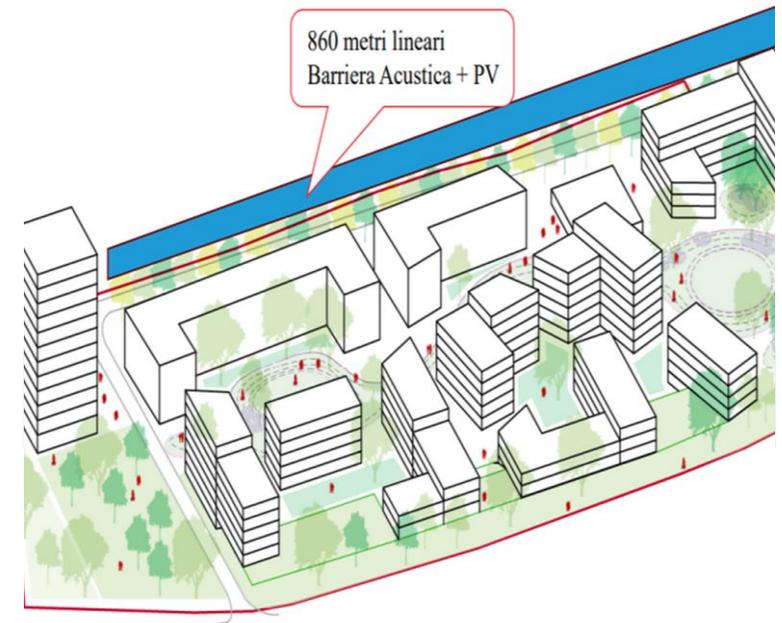
# Future PVNB projects

## Rail Baltica



Capacity : 392 kW  
Extension : 1 km

## ITALFERR – S. Bologna



Capacity : 470 kW  
Extension : 1,2 km

# ANAS – Smart Road Center (Rome)

Capacity : 19,5 kW

Extension : 100 m

Installation completed in 3  
working days





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Thank you!

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